

FORT MARGAN'CO MBÁNI BIEIT INNA LÍNI: ELEMENTS OF READABILITY IN THE LEABHAR BREAC.

Chantal Kobel, Royal Irish Academy 28 April 2023

1. Parkes (1992, 23):

‘a written text presupposes an intermediate audience disseminated over distance or time, or both. A scribe had no immediate respondent to interact with, therefore he had to observe a kind of decorum in his copy in order to ensure that the message of the text was easily understood. This decorum – the rules governing the relationships between this complex of graphic conventions and the message of a text conveyed in the written medium – may be described as “the grammar of legibility”’.

2. i⁶, ii–iii¹⁰, iv¹⁰ (+1), v¹⁶, vi⁸, vii–ix¹⁰, x¹⁰ (+1), xi–xii⁸, xiii² (+1), xiv¹⁰, xv⁸ (+1) (Ó Macháin 2018, 244, fn. 63).

3. *Nóna ocus ida,
réim calne co fíri,
fort margan co mbáni
bieit inna líni.*

‘Nones and ides, a series of calends with truth, on thy margin with whiteness they shall be in their line’ (Stokes 1905, 30).

4. *A coic .lx. ar .ccc.aib hi curp in fhelire feisin ocus a se 7 oenfiche dec ina da brolaig, conid a hoen dec 7 cethri fichit 7.u. cét insin uile .7rl.*

‘Three hundred and sixty-five in the body of the Martyrology itself and six and eleven score (226) in the two prologues, so that all that is eleven and fourscore and five hundred (365 + 226 = 591).’ (Stokes 1905, xvii).

REFERENCES

- BAINS, D., 1936: *A Supplement to Notae Latinae. Abbreviations in Latin MSS. of 850 to 1050 A.D.* (Cambridge).
- BERGERON, R. and ORNATO, E., 1990: ‘La lisibilité dans les manuscrits et les imprimés de la fin du Moyen Âge: préliminaires d’une recherche’, *Scrittura e civiltà* 14 (1990), 151–98.
- BORSJE, J., 2013: ‘A spell called Éle’, in G. Toner & S. Mac Mathúna (eds), *Ulidia 3: Proceedings of the Third International Conference on the Ulster Cycle of Tales, University of Ulster, Coleraine, 22–25 June, 2009. In Memoriam Patrick Leo Henry* (Berlin), 193–212.
- BREATNACH, L., 2018: Poetry on the edge: marginal verses in mediaeval Irish manuscripts. DIAS Statutory Lecture.

- CLEARY, C., 2020: ‘Critical notes and signs in the Book of Leinster *Táin Bó Cuailnge*’, in J. Carey (ed.), *Táin Bó Cuailnge from the Book of Leinster: Reassessments*, Irish Texts Society Subsidiary Series 32, 90–121.
- LINDSAY, W.M., 1915: *Notae Latinae: An Account of Abbreviation in Latin MSS. of the Early Minuscule Period, c. 700–850* (Cambridge).
- MCLAUGHLIN, R., 2012: ‘A text on almsgiving in RIA MS 3 B 23 and the *Leabhar Breac*’, *Ériu* 62, 113–83.
- MEYER, K., 1887: ‘Die Geschichte von Philipp und Alexander von Macedonian’, in E. Windisch & W. Stokes (eds), *Irische Texte mit Wörterbuch*, vol. 2 (Leipzig), 1–108.
- MULCHRONE, K., 1943: *Catalogue of Irish Manuscripts in the Royal Irish Academy*, vol. 6, fasc. 27 (Dublin), 3379–404.
- Ó CONCHEANAINN, T., 1973: ‘The scribe of the *Leabhar Breac*’, *Ériu* 24, 64–79.
- Ó CUÍV, B., 2001: *Catalogue of Irish Language Manuscripts in the Bodleian Library at Oxford and Oxford College Libraries. Part 1: Descriptions* (Dublin).
- Ó MACHÁIN, P., 2018: ‘The Book of Ballymote and the Irish book’, in R. Ó hUiginn (ed.), *Book of Ballymote. Codices Hibernenses eximii II* (Dublin), 221–50.
- Ó NEILL, P., 1977: ‘Airbertach mac Cosse’s poem on the Psalter’, *Éigse* 17, 19–46.
- PARKES, M.B., 1992: *Pause and Effect: An Introduction to the History of Punctuation in the West* (Aldershot).
- STEINOVÁ, E., 2018: ‘The rise of the quotation sign in the Latin West and changing modes of reading between the sixth and the ninth centuries’, *Scriptorium* 72, 123–66.
- STOKES, W., 1905: *The Martyrology of Oengus the Culdee* (London).
- TER HORST, T., 2017: *Codeswitching in the Irish-Latin *Leabhar Breac** (Utrecht).